

**Guide to the
Black American Military Experience Collection**

Collection Number 2006-022

Special Collections and University Archives



**Oklahoma State University
Stillwater, Oklahoma**

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Processed by

Kay Bost, August 2006; January 2008

Date Completed

February 2008

Brief Description of Collection

Title

The Black American Military Experience Collection

Creator

The collection was compiled by bookseller Robert Norris of Tulsa, Oklahoma

Dates

The collection covers military actions from the beginning of America in the 1600s to the present. Publication dates on the books range from 1858 to the present.

Language

Materials entirely in English with some material in Black American dialect

Extent

3 cubic feet (one record storage box & one flat storage box), one map drawer, 427 books

Repository

Oklahoma State University Library, Department of Special Collections and University Archives

Location

For current information on the location of these materials, please consult the Library's online catalog or contact the Special Collections and University Archives Reference staff.

Administrative Information

Access Restrictions

There are no restrictions to access of this collection.

Usage Restrictions

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Preferred Citation

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Provenance

Purchased from Harriet Meadows, 2006

Reference Code

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Processing Information

Processed by: Kay Bost, January 2008

Completed: February 2008

Biographical Note

Robert Dale Norris created this collection as a full-time rare book dealer after a career in law. Norris, an Arkansas native, attended high school in Ponca City, OK, graduated with a history degree from Westminster College, PA, a law degree from University of Missouri and a master's degree from New York University Law School. He served two years as an Army infantry officer and in the Judge Advocate General's office. He also served during the Vietnam War. Norris retired in 1982 with the rank of major from the Army Reserve. Following his retirement from military service, he continued to act as historian for the Oklahoma Army Reserves. Norris wrote a report for the Oklahoma Commission to Study the Tulsa Race Riot of 1921 focusing on the actions of the Oklahoma National Guard.

Scope and Content Note

The Black American Military Experience Collection traces the black military experience from colonial times through the Gulf War. These experiences are documented in personal narratives, biographies, and regional, world and regimental histories. The collection covers a wide range of topics relating to race relations and the social and economic world of blacks through history. The theme of race relations is an important focus of the collection. The collection documents the change in the perception of black peoples and their culture over time, especially in the last century. Race riots are one subject covered extensively, especially the Tulsa, Oklahoma Race Riot of 1921. The collection is primarily books, but also contains some manuscripts, interviews, clippings, maps, and reports.

Subject Headings

These and related materials may be accessed under numerous subject headings in the Oklahoma State University Libraries online catalog.

The following subject headings list many of the subjects covered but is not comprehensive. Individual names, organizations and locations are not listed with the exception of Tulsa, Oklahoma due to the extensive coverage of the 1921 riot.

[Africa --Civilization.](#)
[African Americans --Associations, institutions, etc.](#)
[African Americans --Biography.](#)
[African Americans --Music.](#)
[African Americans --Societies, etc.](#)
[African American soldiers.](#)
[African Americans --Folklore.](#)
[African American wit and humor.](#)
[African American women --Biography.](#)
[African Americans --West \(U.S.\)](#)
[Afro-Americans --History --1877-1964.](#)
[Afro-Americans --Oklahoma --Tulsa.](#)
[Afro-Americans --Religion --History.](#)
[Afro-Americans. Slavery --United States.](#)
[Afro-Americans --Suffrage.](#)
[American literature --Afro-American authors.](#)
[Blacks. Africa --Description and travel.](#)
[Cherokee Indians --Oklahoma --History.](#)
[Ethnology.](#)
[Etiquette.](#)
[Europe --Colonies --Africa.](#)
[Freedmen.](#)
[Korean War, 1950-1953 --](#)
[Ku-Klux Klan](#)
[Lynching](#)
[Mobs.](#)
[Muslims --United States](#)
[Philippines --History --Insurrection, 1899-1901.](#)
[Plantation life.](#)
[Reconstruction](#)
[Riots --Oklahoma --Tulsa. Tulsa \(Okla.\) --Riot, 1921.](#)
[Riots --United States --History.](#)
[Slave insurrections --United States.](#)
[Slavery --United States](#)
[Spanish-American War, 1898 --Afro-American troops.](#)
[Tulsa \(Okla.\) --Race relations --History --20th century.](#)
[United States --History --Revolution, 1775-1783 --Afro-Americans.](#)
[United States. Army](#)
[United States. Navy .](#)
[United States Military Academy](#)
[United States --Social conditions --1960-](#)
[Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975](#)
[White supremacy movements --United States --History.](#)
[World War, 1914-1918.](#)
[World War, 1939-1945](#)

List of Series

Series I: Tulsa Race Riot

Series II: Other Riots

Series III: The Military & Civil Unrest

Series IV: Maps

Series V: Books

Series I: Tulsa Race Riot

Container List

Materials are arranged in chronological order for items with dates, with other items related to the riot following.

Box	Folder	Description
1	1	National Guard and Tulsa Race Riot Report, June 3, 1921
2	1	Oklahoma National Guard, orders, reports and information, May – Dec. 1921
1	2	Interviews concerning the Tulsa Race Riot, 1937 to 1994
1	3	“Impact”, Vol. 4, June – July ,1971
1	4	T.J. Essley Interview transcript, Summer, 1987
1	5	Appendix D, Enrolled House Joint Resolution No. 1035, With Critique. Passed the Oklahoma Senate, April 7, 1997; Passed the Oklahoma House of Representatives, April 16, 1997 to create the Tulsa Race Riot Commission
1	6	Preliminary Report of the Oklahoma Legislative Commission to Study the Tulsa Race Riot of 1921, Feb. 4, 2000
1	7	The Tulsa Race Riot of 1921: A Historical and Scientific Report edited by John Hope Franklin and Scott Ellsworth, June 15, 2000
1	8	Memorandum to: Tulsa Race Riot Commission, Subject: National Guard Actions During the Tulsa Race Riot of 1921, December 14, 2000
1	9	1921 Tulsa Race Riot: Historical Context and Consequences, American Inns of Court Council Oak Chapter, Pupillage Group 4, January 10 2001
1	10	Oklahoma Uniform Jury Instructions; Oklahoma Jury Instructions – Criminal, chapter 8, B. Defense of Property; printout from Oklahoma State Courts Network, February 22, 2001

Box	Folder	Description
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- 1 11 Tulsa Race Riot: A Report by the Oklahoma Commission to Study the
Tulsa Race Riot of 1921, February 28, 2001 (1 of 2)
- 1 12 Tulsa Race Riot: A Report by the Oklahoma Commission to Study the
Tulsa Race Riot of 1921, February 28, 2001 (2 of 2)
- 1 13 Lawsuit filed by John Melvin Alexander, et. al., first amended
complaint, filed, February 28, 2003
- 1 14 United States District Court for the Northern District of Oklahoma;
*John Melvin Alexander, et al Plaintiffs v. The State of Oklahoma; The
City of Tulsa; The Chief of Police of the City of Tulsa (in his official
capacity); The City of Tulsa Police Department; et al., Plaintiffs’
Response to the City of Tulsa’s First Request for Admissions and
Interrogatory Regarding Denials [August, 23] 2003*
- 1 15 United States District Court for the Northern District of Oklahoma;
*John Melvin Alexander, et al Plaintiffs v. the State of Oklahoma; The
City of Tulsa; The Chief of Police of the City of Tulsa (in his official
capacity); The City of Tulsa Police Department; et. al., City’s
Application for Leave to File Reply to Plaintiffs’ response to
Defendant City’s Motion to dismiss and Alternative Motion for
Summary Judgment, filed Dec. 29, 2003*
- 1 16 United States District Court for the Northern District of Oklahoma;
*John Melvin Alexander, et al Plaintiffs v. the State of Oklahoma; The
City of Tulsa; The Chief of Police of the City of Tulsa (in his official
capacity); The City of Tulsa Police Department; et. al., Order, filed
Mar. 19, 2004*
- 1 17 The Oklahoma National Guard in the Tulsa Race Riot: Tentative
Summary of Findings; no date
- 1 18 “A Conspiracy of Silence” from National Public Radio: This Is
“Horizons,” no date
- 1 19 4 copy photographs of the aftermath of the Tulsa Race Riot
- 1 20 Clippings concerning the Tulsa Race Riot from Tulsa and Bartlesville
Oklahoma; St. Louis, Missouri; and Chicago, Illinois newspapers,
1921-1926
- 1 21 “Down in the Flood”: Caste, Justice, and the Tulsa Riot of 1921,
Daniel Alexander Ewing, Harvard University, Cambridge,
Massachusetts, March 20, 2003
- 1 22 The Home Guard by Robert Norris, Jr.
- 1 23 Legal and Tactical Considerations affecting the Employment of the
Military in the Suppression of Mobs by Richard W. Young, LLB,
Lieut. Fifth U. S. Artillery; Journal of Military Service Institution of
the United States, vol. IX, 1888
- 1 24 Cronley, Connie, “That Ugly Day in May” Oklahoma Monthly,
August, 1976, p.26-34
- 1 25 The Oklahoma National Guard and the Tulsa Race Riot of 1921: A
Historical, Tactical and Legal Analysis, Robert D. Norris, Jr., and
cover letter, May 2, 2001

Box	Folder	Description
1	26	The Oklahoma National Guard and the Tulsa Race Riot of 1921: A Historical, Tactical and Legal Analysis, Robert D. Norris, J, edited version
1	27	Reconstructing the Dreamland Reparations for the Tulsa Race Riot of 1921, Alfred L. Brophy
1	28	Reparations for the Tulsa Race Riot, Dr. Gary Blaine: Hope Unitarian Church, A Sermon Delivered January 15, 2000
1	29	Mount Zion, the Church Faith Built... Then Rebuilt: A Story of Renaissance
1	30	Tulsa Today, FeaTureS, printed from http://www.tulsatoday.com/racewar.htm , 2/29/2000
1	31	Articles on the Tulsa Race Riot from black journals, 1959, 2000
1	32	Photocopies of articles, reports and papers concerning the Tulsa Race Riot

Series II: Other Riots

Container List:

Materials are arranged in chronological order.

Box	Folder	Description
1	33	Bristol Bridge, England, 1793
1	34	Aster Place, New York, New York, May 10, 1849
1	35	Memphis, Tennessee, 1866
1	36	Senechal, Roberta Howe. In Lincoln's Shadow: The Springfield, Illinois, Race Riot of 1908; Ph.D. dissertation, University of Virginia, May 1986
1	37	Chicago, Illinois, 1919
1	38	Graham, North Carolina; Biennial Report of the Adjutant General of the State of North Carolina for the Years of 1919-1920

Series III: Military and Civil Unrest

Container List:

Materials are arranged in chronological order.

Box	Folder	Description
1	39	Young, Richard W., Mob and Military, Military Service Institution, 1888, no date, pp. 249-286
1	40	Alexander, Winthrop, Ten Years of Riot Duty, <u>Journal of the Military Service Institution of the United States</u> , Vol. XIV, No. LXXXII, July 1896, pp. 1-62
1	41	Wells-Barnett, Ida B., Lynch Law in Georgia, Chicago: Chicago Colored Citizens, [1899]
1	42	Report of the Chief of the Militia Bureau Relative to The National Guard and The United States Guards, Annual Reports, War Department, Period of July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919, Washington: GPO, 1919, pp. 52-53, 64-91
1	43	Judicial Punishments for Attempted Lynchings, 1930-1932
1	44	Grimshaw, Allen, A Study in Social Violence: Urban Race Riots in the United States, dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1959
1	45	Grimshaw, Allen D., Urban Racial Violence in the United States Changing Ecological Considerations, <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> , Vol. 66, No. 2, Sept., 1960, pp 109-119
1	46	White, Walter. I Investigate Lynchings, <u>American Mercury</u> , pp.77-84, no date, photocopy

Series IV: Maps

Container List:

Materials are arranged in chronological order.

Box	Folder	Description
Map Drawer	59	Seminole County, Oklahoma, map centered on 35 th latitude and between 97 th and 99 ½ longitude; depicting route between Fort Arbuckle, Clear Creek, the Delaware and Texas Indians and return to Fort Arbuckle, noting 10 camp sites [1883]
2	2	Tulsa, Oklahoma street maps of the African-American sections, 1921

Series V: Books

Container List:

Books are arranged alphabetically by author surname.

Box #	T #	Description
	T104	Adams, Julius J. <i>The Challenge: A Study in Negro Leadership</i> . New York: W. Malliet, 1949.
	T114	Aleckson, Sam. <i>Before the War and After the Union: An Autobiography</i> . Boston: Gold Mind Publishing Company, c1929.
	T117	Alexander, Charles C. <i>The Ku Klux Klan in the Southwest</i> . Lexington, KY: University of Kentucky Press, 1965.
	T116	Alexander, Charles. <i>Battles and Victories of Allen Allensworth, Lieutenant-Colonel, Retired, U.S. Army</i> . Boston: Sherman, French, & Company, 1914.
	T115	Alexander, William T. <i>History of the Colored Race in America. Containing also Their Ancient and Modern Life in Africa. The Origin and Development of Slavery in the Old World, and Its Introduction on the American Continent; The Slave Trade; Slavery, and Its Abolition in Europe and America. The Civil War, Emancipation, Education and Advancement of the Colored Race, Their Civil and Political Rights</i> . 3rd. ed. Kansas City, MO: Palmetto Publishing Company, 1888.
	T376	American Battle Monuments Commission. <i>Ninety-second Division, Summary of Operations in the World War</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. G.P.O., 1944.
	T377	American Battle Monuments Commission. <i>Ninety-third Division, Summary of Operations in the World War</i> . Washington, D.C.: U.S. G.P.O., 1944.
	T414	American Inns of Court Foundation, Council Oak Chapter. <i>1921 Tulsa Race Riot: Historical Context and Consequences</i> . Tulsa, OK: Greenwood Cultural Center, Pupillage Group 4, 2001.
	T415	American Inns of Court Foundation, Council Oak Chapter. <i>1921 Tulsa Race Riot: Historical Context and Consequences</i> . Tulsa, OK: Greenwood Cultural Center, Pupillage Group 4, 2001. Second copy.
	T101	Aptheker, Herbert. <i>A Documentary History of the Negro People in the United States</i> . 1st ed. New York: Citadel Press, c1951.
	T111	Aptheker, Herbert. <i>Negro Slave Revolts in the United States, 1526-1860</i> . New York: International Publishers, c1939.
	T113	Aptheker, Herbert. <i>The Negro in the American Revolution</i> . New York: International Publishers, c1940.
	T112	Aptheker, Herbert. <i>The Negro in the Civil War</i> . New York: International Publishers, c1938.
	T110	Aptheker, Herbert. <i>To Be Free: Studies in American Negro History</i> . 2nd ed. New York: International Publishers, 1968.
	T109	Aptheker, Herbert. <i>Toward Negro Freedom</i> . New York: New Century, 1956.

- T100 Armstrong, O. K. *Old Massa's People: The Old Slaves Tell Their Story*. 1st ed. Indianapolis, IN: Bobbs-Merrill, c1931.
- T106 Arnold, Thomas St. John. *Buffalo Soldiers: The 92nd Infantry Division and Reinforcements in World War II, 1942-1945*. Manhattan, KS: Sunflower University Press, c1990.
- T103 Assensoh, A. B. and Yvette M. Alex-Assensoh. *African Military History & Politics: Coups and Ideological Incursions, 1900-Present*. New York: Palgrave, 2001.
- T094 Astor, Gerald. *The Right to Fight: A History of African Americans in the Military*. Novato, CA: Presidio, c1998.
- T150 Bain, David Haward. *Sitting in Darkness: Americans in the Philippines*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1984.
- T161 Baker, Ray Stannard. *Following the Color Line: An Account of Negro Citizenship in the American Democracy*. New York: Doubleday, Page & Company, 1908.
- T088 Barbeau, Arthur E. and Florette Henri. *The Unknown Soldiers: Black American Troops in World War I*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1974.
- T251 Bargar, Byron Lakin. *The Law and Customs of Riot Duty: A Guide for National Guard Officers and Civil Authorities, with Commentaries on Federal Aid*. Columbus, OH: The Author, 1907.
- T286 Barrett, Charles Franklin. *Oklahoma after Fifty Years: A History of the Sooner State and Its People, 1889-1939*. Hopkinsville, KY; Oklahoma City, OK: Historical Record Association, 1941.
- T093 Barrow, Charles Kelly. *Forgotten Confederates: An Anthology about Black Southerners*. J.H. Segars and R.B. Rosenberg, eds. Journal of Confederate History Series. Vol. 14. Atlanta, GA: Southern Heritage Press, c1995.
- T092 Beach, E. Merrill. *From Valley Forge to Freedom: A Story of a Black Patriot*. 1st ed. Chester, CT: Pequot Press, 1975.
- T014 Beecham, R. K. *As If It Were Glory: Robert Beecham's Civil War from the Iron Brigade to the Black Regiments*. 1st ed. Madison, WI: Madison House, 1998.
- T108 Beecher, John. *All Brave Sailors*. New York: L. B. Fischer, 1945.
- T096 Bellah, James Warner. *Reveille*. Greenwich, CT: Fawcett, 1962.
- T095 Bellah, James Warner. *Sergeant Rutledge*. New York: Bantam Books, c1960
- T371 Bellows, Henry Adams. *A Treatise on Riot Duty for the National Guard*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. G.P.O., 1920.
- T162 Bennett, Lerone. *Before the Mayflower: A History of the Negro in America, 1619-1962*. Chicago: Johnson Publishing Company, 1962.
- T327 Bergeron, Arthur W., Jr. *Black Southerners in Gray: Essays on Afro-Americans in Confederate Armies*. Edited by Richard Rollins. Journal of Confederate History Series; vol. 11. Murfreesboro, TN: Southern Heritage Press, c1994.
- T151 Bergman, Peter M. et. al. *The Chronological History of the Negro in America*. New York: Harper & Row, c1969.
- T154 Bergmann, Leola Marjorie Nelson. *The Negro in Iowa, With An Editorial*

- Addendum Twenty Years After. Studies in Iowa History*, v. 1, no. 1. Iowa City, IA: State Historical Society of Iowa, 1969.
- T107 Biggs, Bradley. *The Triple Nickles: America's First All-Black Paratroop Unit*. North Haven, CT: Archon Books, 1994.
- T182 Bilbo, Theodore Gilmore. *Take Your Choice: Separation or Mongrelization*. Poplarville, MS: Dream House Publishing Company, 1947.
- T300 *Black Americans in Defense of Our Nation*. Washington, D.C.: Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Equal Opportunity and Safety Policy, Department of Defense, 1985
- T158 *The Black Military Experience*. Ira Berlin, ed. Freedom, A Documentary History of Emancipation, 1861-1867 ; ser 2. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- T400 *The Black Soldier (Documented, 1619-1815): Missing Pages in United States History*. Jesse J. Johnson, ed. Hampton, VA: Hampton Institute, 1970.
- T140 *The Black Soldier: From the American Revolution to Vietnam*. Jay David and Elaine Craine, eds. New York: Morrow, 1971.
- T102 Blackerby, H. C. *Blacks in Blue and Gray: Afro-American Service in the Civil War*. 1st. ed. Tuscaloosa, AL: Portals, 1979.
- T380 Blakey, Ellen Sue, et al. *Tulsa Spirit. American Portrait Series*. Tulsa, OK: Continental Heritage Press, c1979.
- T089 Blassingame, John W. *Black New Orleans, 1860-1880*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, c1973.
- T066 *Bloods: An Oral History of the Vietnam War*. Wallace Terry, ed. New York: Random House, c1984.
- T097 Bly, Leon. *Letters Home: Diary of a Green Beret*. 1st ed. Huntington, WV: Aegina Press, c1993.
- T157 Boskin, Joseph. *Urban Racial Violence in the Twentieth Century. Insight Series (Beverly Hills, CA)*. Beverly Hills, CA: Glencoe Press, 1969.
- T155 Bowley, Freeman S. *A Boy Lieutenant: Memoirs of Freeman S. Bowley, 30th United States Colored Troops Officer*. Pia Seija Seagrave, ed. 1st ed. Fredericksburg, VA: Sergeant Kirkland's Museum and Historical Society, c1997.
- T370 Boyes, William. *Custer's Black White Man*. Washington, D.C.: Walbenjon Associates, c1972.
- T160 Brace, Charles Loring. *The Races of the Old World: A Manual of Ethnology*. New York: C. Scribner, 1863.
- T099 Bragg, George F. *Men of Maryland*. Baltimore, MD: Church Advocate Press, 1925.
- T163 Brignano, Russell C. *Black Americans in Autobiography: An Annotated Bibliography of Autobiographies and Autobiographical Books Written Since the Civil War*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1984.
- T181 Briscoe, Edward G. *Diary of a Short-Timer in Vietnam*. 1st ed. New York: Vantage Press, c1970.
- T098 Brittain, Herbert and P.J.G. Ripley. *A Simple History of East Africa*. 1st ed. London: Collins Clear-Type Press, 1963.
- T410 Brophy, Alfred L. *Reconstructing the Dreamland: Contemplating Civil*

- Rights Actions and Reparations for the Tulsa Race Riot of 1921.* Oklahoma City, OK: Oklahoma City University School of Law, c2000.
- T373 Brown, Earl Louis and George R. Leighton. *The Negro and the War.* Public Affairs Pamphlet (Public Affairs Committee), no. 71. New York: Public Affairs Committee, Inc., 1942.
- T152 Brown, William A. *Chain of Command.* 1st ed. New York: Vantage Press, c1991.
- T156 Brown, William Wells. *The Negro in the American Rebellion.* New York: Citadel Press, c1971.
- T153 Buchanan, Albert Russell. *Black Americans in World War II.* Santa Barbara, CA: Clio Books, c1977.
- T149 Buckley, Roger Norman. *Slaves in Red Coats: The British West India Regiments, 1795-1815.* New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1979.
- T372 *The Buffalo Soldier.* Tulsa, OK: Thomas Gilcrease Museum Association, 1970.
- T379 Buffalo Soldiers at Fort Leavenworth in the 1930s and Early 1940s. Interviews by George E. Knapp. Fort Leavenworth, KS: Combat Studies Institute, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, 1991, i.e. 2003.
- T091 Burchard, Peter. *"We'll Stand by the Union": Robert Gould Shaw and the Black 54th Massachusetts Regiment.* Makers of America (Facts on File, Inc.). New York: Facts on File, c1993.
- T180 Burchard, Peter. *One Gallant Rush: Robert Gould Shaw and His Brave Black Regiment.* New York: St. Martin's Press, 1965.
- T090 Burton, Arthur T. *Black, Buckskin, and Blue: African American Scouts and Soldiers on the Western Frontier.* 1st ed. Austin, TX: Eakin Press, c1999.
- T292 Byers, Jean. *A Study of the Negro in Military Service.* Washington, D.C.: Department of Defense, 1950.
- T361 Cage, James C. *The Court Martial of Henry Ossian Flipper, West Point's First Black Graduate.* James M. Day, ed. Buffalo Chip Gazette ; v. 2, no. 3. El Paso, TX: El Paso Corral of the Westerners, c1981.
- T187 Cain, W. S. *Autobiography of Captain W.S. Cain: Biographical Sketches of Relatives, Reminiscences of 1861-1865, Also Some Opinions and Reflections Concerning Public Duty.* Topeka, KS: Crane & Company, 1908.
- T427 Carlson, Paul Howard. *The Buffalo Soldier Tragedy of 1877.* 1st ed. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press, c2003.
- T289 Carroll, John M. *The Black Military Experience in the American West.* 1st ed. New York: Liveright, 1971.
- T225 Carter, Hodding. *The Angry Scar: The Story of Reconstruction.* 1st ed. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1959.
- T130 Cashin, Herschel V. *Under Fire with the 10th Cavalry.* New York: Bellwether Publishing Company 1970.
- T164 Cashin, Herschel V. *Under Fire with the Tenth U.S. Cavalry: Being a Brief, Comprehensive Review of the Negro's Participation in the Wars of the United States.* Chicago: American Publishing House, 1902.
- T136 Cheek, William F. *Black Resistance before the Civil War.* Beverly Hills, CA: Glencoe Press, 1970

- T133 Chester, Henry L. *Memoirs*. 1st ed. New York: Vantage Press, 1978.
- T131 Christian, Garna L. *Black Soldiers in Jim Crow Texas, 1899-1917*. Centennial Series of the Association of Former Students, Texas A&M University, no. 57. 1st ed. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press, c1995.
- T132 Clark, Peter H. *The Black Brigade of Cincinnati*. The American Negro, His History and Literature. New York: Arno Press, 1969.
- T128 Colley, David. *The Road to Victory: The Untold Story of World War II's Red Ball Express*. 1st ed. Washington, D.C. Brassey's, c2000.
- T134 Commager, Henry Steele. *Theodore Parker*. 2nd ed. Boston: Beacon Press, 1947.
- T351 Communist Party of the United States of America. *Is Japan the Champion of the Colored Races: The Negro's Stake in Democracy*. New York: Workers Library, 1938.
- T129 Converse, Elliott V., et al. *The Exclusion of Black Soldiers from the Medal of Honor in World War II: The Study Commissioned by the United States Army to Investigate Racial Bias in the Awarding of the Nation's Highest Military Decoration*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Company, c1997.
- T123 Corley, Edwin. *Siege: A Novel*. New York: Stein and Day, 1969.
- T374 Cornish, Dudley Taylor. *Kansas Negro Regiments in the Civil War*. Topeka, KS: State of Kansas Commission on Civil Rights, 1969.
- T148 Cornish, Dudley Taylor. *The Sable Arm: Negro Troops in the Union Army, 1861-1865*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1966.
- T145 Cortner, Richard C. *A Mob Intent on Death: The NAACP and the Arkansas Riot Cases*. 1st ed. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, c1988.
- T135 Cox, Earnest Sevier. *Lincoln's Negro Policy*. 2nd ed. Los Angeles: Noontide Press, 1968, c1938.
- T146 Craige, John Houston. *Black Bagdad* [sic]. New York: Minton, Balch, 1933.
- T142 Dalfiume, Richard M. *Desegregation of the U.S. Armed Forces: Fighting on Two Fronts, 1939-1953*. Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Press, c1969.
- T120 Davis, Arthur P. *Here and There with the Rattlers*. Detroit: Harlo, c1979.
- T138 Davis, Burke. *Black Heroes of the American Revolution*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, c1976.
- T125 Davis, Daryl. *Klan-Destine Relationships: A Black Man's Odyssey in the Ku Klux Klan*. Far Hills, NJ: New Horizon Press, c1998.
- T139 Davis, Harry E. *A History of Freemasonry Among Negroes in America*. Cleveland c1946.
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- T137 DeVergee, Winston W. *Assignment in Hell*. New York: Vantage Press, c1991.
- T143 DeClouet, Fred. *First Black Marines: Vanguard of a Legacy*. Nashville, TN: J.C. Winston Publishing Company, c1995.
- T357 Defense Race Relations Institute, Patrick Air Force Base, FL. *The History of*

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- T255 Dimick, John. *Bartlesville Memoirs.* 1st ed. Bartlesville, OK: Washington County Historical Society, 1982.
- T119 Dixon, Thomas. *The Black Hood.* New York: D. Appleton and Company, 1924.
- T118 Dixon, Thomas. *The Traitor: A Story of the Fall of the Invisible Empire.* New York: Grosset & Dunlap, 1907.
- T378 Dobler, Lavinia G. and Edgar A. Toppin. *Pioneers and Patriots: The Lives of Six Negroes of the Revolutionary Era.* 1st ed. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1965.
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- T124 Douty, Esther Morris. *Forten, the Sailor: Pioneer Champion of Negro Rights.* Chicago: Rand McNally, 1968.
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- T126 Downey, Bill. *Tom Bass, Black Horseman.* St. Louis, MO: Saddle and Bridle, c1975.
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- T185 Dreer, Herman. *The History of the Omega Psi Phi Fraternity: A Brotherhood of Negro College Men, 1911 to 1939.* Washington, D.C. The Fraternity, c1940.
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